

themselves and the state ; but the military shall be kept in strict subordination to the civil power.

29. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner ; nor in time of war, except in the manner prescribed by law.

30. No law shall be passed granting any title of nobility, or conferring hereditary distinction.

31. No law shall be passed prohibiting emigration from the state.

32. White foreigners, who are or may hereafter become residents of this state, shall enjoy the same rights in respect to the possession, enjoyment, and descent of property as native-born citizens. And the legislative assembly shall have power to restrain and regulate the immigration to this state of persons not qualified to become citizens of the United States.

33. No tax or duty shall be imposed without the consent of the people or their representatives in the legislative assembly, and all taxation shall be equal and uniform.

34. This enumeration of rights and privileges shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the people.

## ARTICLE 2.

### *Suffrage and Elections.*

§ 1. All elections shall be free and equal.

2. In all elections not otherwise provided for by this constitution, every white male citizen of the United States, of the age of twenty-one years and upwards, who shall have resided in the state during the six months immediately preceding such election, and every white male of foreign birth, of the age of twenty-one years and upwards, who shall have resided in the United States one year, and shall have resided in this state during the six months immediately preceding such election, and shall have declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States one year preceding such election, conformably to the laws of the United States on the subject of naturalization, shall be entitled to vote at all elections authorized by law.

3. No idiot or insane person shall be entitled to the privileges of an elector ; and the privilege of an elector shall be forfeited by a conviction of any crime which is punishable by imprisonment in the penitentiary.

4. For the purpose of voting, no person shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence by reason of his presence or absence while employed in the service of the United States or of this state ; nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of this state, or of the United States, or on the high seas ; nor while a student of any seminary of learning ; nor while kept at any almshouse or other asylum at public expense ; nor while confined in any public prison.

5. No soldier, seaman, or marine in the army or navy of the United States, or of their allies, shall be deemed to have acquired a residence in the state in consequence of having been stationed within the same, nor shall any such soldier, seaman, or marine have the right to vote.

6. No negro, Chinaman, or mulatto shall have the right of suffrage.